

*The Auditor's Communication With Those Charged
With Governance*

Guam Preservation Trust

Year ended September 30, 2018



**Building a better
working world**



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March 28, 2019

The Board of Directors
Guam Preservation Trust

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Guam Preservation Trust, a component unit of the Government of Guam, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2018, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and have issued our report thereon dated March 28, 2019.

This report summarizes our communications with those charged with governance as required by our professional standards to assist you in fulfilling your obligation to oversee the financial reporting and disclosure process.

REQUIRED COMMUNICATIONS

Professional standards require the auditor to provide the Board of Directors (the Board or those charged with governance) with additional information regarding the scope and results of the audit that may assist the Board (or those charged with governance) in overseeing the financial reporting and disclosure processes which the management of the Trust is responsible. We summarize these required communications as follows:

Auditors' Responsibilities under Auditing Standards Generally Accepted in the United States (US GAAS) and Generally Accepted Government Auditing Standards (GAGAS)

The financial statements are the responsibility of the Trust's management as prepared with the oversight of those charged with governance. Our audit was designed in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, to obtain reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatement. We were not engaged to perform an audit of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting.

Our audit included consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we will express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation.

Our responsibilities are included in our audit engagement letter.

The Adoption of, or a Change in Significant Accounting Policies

We determined that the Board is informed about the initial selection of, and any changes in significant accounting principles or their application when the accounting principle or its application, including alternative methods of applying the accounting principle, has a material effect on the financial statements.

Effective October 1, 2017, the Trust implemented:

- GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions*
- GASB Statement No. 81, *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*
- GASB Statement No. 82, *Pension Issues*
- GASB Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017*
- GASB Statement No. 86, *Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues*

Auditors' Judgement about the Quality of the Trust's Accounting Principles

We discussed our judgment about the quality, not just the acceptability, of the Trust's accounting principles as applied in its financial reporting, including the consistency of the accounting policy and their application and the clarity and completeness of the financial statements and related disclosures.

Sensitive Accounting Estimates

Certain estimates are particularly sensitive due to their significance to the financial statements and the possibility that future events may differ significantly from management's expectations.

We determined that the Board is informed about management's process for formulating particularly sensitive estimates and about the basis to our conclusions regarding the reasonableness of those estimates.

Management's judgment is called upon in:

- Preparing budgets that are used to administer and monitor the Trust's operations. These budgets include determining how existing financial resources will be used in the Trust's operations.
- Determining the valuation of investments held.
- Evaluating whether there are indications that the carrying value of the Trust's long-lived assets is impaired.
- Determining the reasonableness of economic useful lives assigned to depreciable assets.
- Determining the adequacy of the allowance for doubtful accounts.

Uncorrected misstatements, related to accounts and disclosures, considered by management to be immaterial

We did not identify any uncorrected misstatements, related to accounts and disclosures, during our audit.

Material corrected misstatements, related to accounts and disclosures

As a result of our audit procedures, material misstatements were brought to the attention of management and were corrected during the current period (see Appendix B – *Summary of Corrected Misstatements*).

Other Information in Documents Containing the Audited Financial Statements

We reviewed the Management’s Discussion and Analysis and Supplementary Information to the financial statements to ensure consistency with the audited financial statements.

Consultations with Other Accountants

We are not aware of any consultations that management may have had with other accountants regarding any significant auditing and accounting matters during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018.

Disagreements with Management on Financial Accounting and Reporting Matters

There were no material disagreements with the Trust’s management on financial accounting and reporting matters during the audit.

Major Issues Discussed with Management Prior to Retention

There were no major accounting issues discussed with the Trust’s management prior to our retention.

Methods of Accounting for Significant Unusual Transactions and for Controversial or Emerging Issues

We are not aware of any significant unusual transactions recorded by the Trust, or of any significant accounting policies used by the Trust related to controversial or emerging areas for which there is lack of authoritative guidance.

Serious Difficulties Encountered in Dealing with Management in Performing the Audit

There were no serious difficulties encountered in dealing with management in performing the audit.

Fraud and illegal acts

We are not aware of any matters that require communication. Furthermore, the Trust's management has represented to us that they were not aware of any fraud or illegal acts for the period from October 1, 2017 to March 28, 2019 (See Appendix A – *Management Representation Letter*).

Control Related Matters

We have communicated to management, in a separate letter also dated March 28, 2019, certain deficiencies and other matters that we identified during the audit.

Independence

We are not aware of any relationships between Ernst & Young and our related entities, and the Trust, or any other matters that in our professional judgment, may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence.

We confirm that we are independent with respect to the Trust within the meaning of the applicable published rules and pronouncements, its interpretations and rulings.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Trust's board of directors, management and the Office of Public Accountability of Guam, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is also a matter of public record.

Very truly yours,



Appendices

A – Management Representation Letter

B – Summary of Corrected Misstatements

Appendix A – Management Representation Letter



GUAM PRESERVATION TRUST

INANGOKKON INADAHI GUA HAN

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Tel: (671) 472-9439/40 • Fax: (671) 477-2047

March 28, 2019

Ernst & Young LLP
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Tamuning, Guam 96931

In connection with your audit of the basic financial statements of the Guam Preservation Trust (the Trust) as of September 30, 2018 and for year then ended, we recognize that obtaining representations from us concerning the information contained in this letter is a significant procedure in enabling you to form an opinion whether the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Trust, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered material, regardless of size, if they involve an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would be changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement.

Accordingly, we make the following representations, which are true to the best of our knowledge and belief:

Management's Responsibilities

We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set forth in the terms of the audit engagement agreement dated December 2, 2016, for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements (including disclosures) in conformity with US generally accepted accounting principles (US GAAP) applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding years.

We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. We have provided you with:

- Access to all information, of which we are aware, that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements such as records, data, documentation and other matters
- Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit
- Unrestricted access to persons within the Trust from whom you determined it necessary to obtain evidence

Ernst & Young LLP assisted in drafting the format of the financial statement footnotes and the formatting of the various fund financial statements that appear in the Trust's financial statements in accordance with standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Management accepts responsibility for the fund financial statements that appear in the Trust's

Appendix A – Management Representation Letter, continued

financial statements as our own and have prepared the source documents for all transactions and have maintained accounting control.

We have made available to your representatives all financial records and related data.

The financial statements properly classify all funds and activities.

Net asset components (invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted; and unrestricted) and fund balance reserves and designations are properly classified and, if applicable, approved. Required supplementary information (MD&A) and other schedules are measured and presented within prescribed guidelines.

We have no plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities.

Recipients of governmental financial assistance and/or audits performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards

We recognize that we are responsible for the Trust's compliance with the laws, regulations, provisions of contracts and grant agreements that are applicable to it. We have identified and disclosed to your representatives, all laws, regulations, provisions of contracts and grant agreements that have direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts or other financial data significant to the audit objectives.

We have identified to your representatives all previous audits, attestation engagements, and other studies related to the audit objectives and whether the related recommendations have been implemented.

There has been no noncompliance or possible noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements in any jurisdiction whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements or as a basis for recording a loss contingency.

There have been no instances of abuse that have occurred or are likely to have occurred that could be quantitatively or qualitatively material to the financial statements.

Uncorrected Misstatements

There are no uncorrected misstatements (including the effects of correcting or reversing prior year uncorrected misstatements), or uncorrected misstatements in disclosures relating to the current year financial statements.

Internal Control

There are no material transactions that have not been properly recorded in the accounting records underlying the financial statements.

We are not aware of any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting. There have been no significant changes in internal control since September 30, 2018.

Appendix A – Management Representation Letter, continued

Minutes and Contracts

The dates of meeting of directors and committees of directors from October 1, 2017 to date of this letter are as follows:

- December 6, 2017
- April 13, 2018
- October 5, 2018
- January 29, 2019
- January 31, 2018
- July 31, 2018
- October 31, 2018
- February 22, 2019
- March 9, 2018
- August 21, 2018
- January 11, 2019

We have made available to you all minutes of the meetings of directors and committees of directors or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared.

We also have made available to you all significant contracts, including amendments, and agreements and have communicated to you all significant oral agreements. We have complied with all aspects of contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance, including all covenants, conditions or other requirements of all outstanding debt.

Significant assumptions

Significant assumptions used by us in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable and supportable.

Ownership and pledging of assets

Except for assets capitalized under capital leases, the Company has satisfactory title to all assets appearing in the statement of net position. No security agreements have been executed under the provisions of the Uniform Commercial Code, and there are no liens or encumbrances on assets, nor has any asset been pledged. All assets to which the Company has satisfactory title appear in the statement of net position.

Receivables and revenues

Receivables represent valid claims against the debtors indicated and do not include amounts for goods shipped or services provided subsequent to the statement of net position date, goods shipped on consignment, or other types of arrangements not constituting sales. Receivables have been determined in accordance with all relevant GASB Statements, including GASB Statements No. 33 and 62 – as amended.

Adequate provision has been made for losses, costs and expenses that may be incurred subsequent to the statement of net position date in respect of any sales and services rendered prior to that date and for uncollectible accounts, discounts, returns and allowances, etc., that may be incurred in the collection of receivables at that date.

We have disclosed to you all sales terms (both expressed and implied), including all rights of return or price adjustments and warranty provisions. We have made available to you all significant contracts, communications (either written or oral), and other relevant information pertaining to arrangements with our customers, including distributors and resellers.

Appendix A – Management Representation Letter, continued

Fair value measurements

We are responsible for the estimation methods and assumptions used in measuring assets and liabilities reported or disclosed at fair value, including information obtained from brokers, pricing services or other third parties. Our valuation techniques have been consistently applied from period to period. The fair value measurements reported or disclosed represent our best estimate of fair value as of the measurement date in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 72 – as amended. In addition, our disclosures related to fair value measurements are consistent with the objectives outlined in GASB Statement No. 72 – as amended.

Long-lived assets to be held and used, including amortizable intangible assets

No events or changes in circumstances have occurred that indicate the carrying amounts of long-lived assets to be held and used, including intangible assets that are subject to amortization, may not be recoverable.

Related party relationships and transactions

We have made available to you the names of all related parties and all relationships and transactions with related parties.

The substance of transactions with related parties as defined in GASB Statement No. 56—as amended, has been considered and appropriate adjustments or disclosures are made in the basic financial statements, and information concerning these transactions and amounts have been made available to you.

Side agreements and other arrangements

There have been no side agreements or other arrangements (either written or oral) that have not been disclosed to you.

Arrangements with financial institutions

Arrangements with financial institutions involving compensating balances or other arrangements involving restrictions on cash balances and line-of-credit or similar arrangements have been properly recorded or disclosed in the financial statements.

Events of default under debt agreements

The Trust does not have any debt agreements.

Contingent Liabilities

There are no unasserted claims or assessments, including those our lawyers have advised us of, that are probable of assertion and must be disclosed in accordance with GASB Statement No. 62 – as amended.

Appendix A – Management Representation Letter, continued

There have been no violations or possible violations of laws or regulations in any jurisdiction whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements or as a basis for recording a loss contingency.

There have been no internal investigations or communications from regulatory agencies or government representatives concerning investigations or allegations of noncompliance with laws or regulations in any jurisdiction, noncompliance with or deficiencies in financial reporting practices, or other matters that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

There are no other liabilities or gain or loss contingencies considered material, individually or in the aggregate, that are required to be accrued or disclosed by GASB Statement No. 62—as amended, nor are there any accruals for loss contingencies included in the statements of net position or gain contingencies reflected in earnings that are not in conformity with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 62—as amended.

Oral or written guarantees

There are no oral or written, including guarantees of the debt of others.

Pension Benefits

We have disclosed to you all significant pension benefits promised and have made available to you all significant summary plan descriptions, benefit communications, and all other relevant information, including plan changes that constitute the plan.

Purchase commitments

At September 30, 2018 the Trust had no purchase commitments for inventories in excess of normal requirements or at prices that were in excess of market at that date.

There were no agreements or commitments to repurchase assets previously sold. There were no material commitments outstanding at September 30, 2018 as a result of being a party to futures or forwards contracts, short sales or hedge transactions.

Required supplementary information

We acknowledge our responsibility for the required supplementary information on the management's discussion and analysis, which have been measured and presented in conformity with the guidelines established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board in its GASB Statement No. 34.

There have been no changes in the methods of measurement or presentation of the required supplementary information from those used in the prior period.

There are no significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the information.

Supplementary information

We are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the Governmental Funds

GUAM PRESERVATION TRUST

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Appendix A – Management Representation Letter, continued

Balance Sheet/Statement of Net Position; Statement of Governmental Fund Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance/Statement of Activities; and the Schedule of Grant Projects Reserved for Encumbrances (the "supplementary information"). We believe the supplementary information, including the form and content, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

There have been no changes in the methods or measurement or presentation of the supplementary information from those used in the prior period.

There are no significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the information.

Effects of new accounting principles

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, we have not completed the process of evaluating the effects that will result from adopting the amendments to the following codification provided in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB):

- GASB Statement No. 83
- GASB Statement No. 84
- GASB Statement No. 87
- GASB Statement No. 88
- GASB Statement No. 89
- GASB Statement No. 90

The Trust is therefore unable to disclose the effects that adopting the amendments in the aforementioned GASB Statements will have on its financial position and the changes in its financial position when such statements are adopted.

Fraud

We acknowledge our responsibility for the design and implementation and maintenance of programs and internal control to prevent and detect fraud.

We have no knowledge of any fraud or suspected fraud involving management or other employees who have a significant role in the Trust's internal control over financial reporting. In addition, we have no knowledge of any fraud or suspected fraud involving other employees where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.

We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud. We have disclosed to you all allegations of financial improprieties, including fraud or suspected fraud, coming to our attention (regardless of the source or form and including, without limitation, allegations by "whistle-blowers") where such allegations could result in a misstatement of the financial statements or otherwise affect the financial reporting of the Trust.

Independence

We are not aware of any capital lease, material cooperative arrangement, or other business relationship between the Trust and Ernst & Young LLP or any other member firm of the global Ernst & Young organization.

We are not aware of any reason that Ernst & Young LLP would not be considered to be independent for purposes of the Trust's audits.

GUAM PRESERVATION TRUST

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Appendix A – Management Representation Letter, continued

Conflicts of Interest

There are no instances where any officer or employee of the Trust has an interest in a company with which the Trust does business that would be considered a "conflict of interest." Such an interest would be contrary to Trust policy.

Other Representations

- o We have identified and disclosed to you, all laws, regulations and provisions of contracts and grant agreements that could have a direct and material effect on financial statement amounts, including legal and contractual provisions for reporting specific activities in separate funds.
- o We have followed applicable laws and regulations in adopting, approving and amending budgets, deposits and investments, including collateral requirements on depository accounts and investments.
- o The financial statements properly classify all funds and activities in accordance with GASB Statement No. 54 – as amended.
- o Components of net position (invested in capital assets, net of related debt; restricted; and unrestricted) and fund balance reserves and designations are properly classified and, if applicable, approved.
- o Provisions for uncollectible receivables have been properly identified and recorded.
- o Special and extraordinary items are appropriately classified and reported.
- o Risk disclosures associated with deposits and investment securities are presented in accordance with GASB requirements.
- o Investments are properly valued.
- o Capital assets are properly capitalized, reported and, if applicable, depreciated.
- o The Trust's ability to continue as a going concern was evaluated.
- o The supplementary information (management's discussion and analysis and other financial information) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, and are consistent with the accounting principles used to prepare basis financial statements. There have been no changes in the methods of measurement or presentation of the supplementary information from those used in the prior period. There are no significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the information.

Appendix A – Management Representation Letter, continued

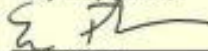
Subsequent Events

Subsequent to September 30, 2018, no events or transactions have occurred or are pending that would have a material effect on the basic financial statements at that date or for the period then ended, or that are of such significance in relation to the Trust's affairs to require mention in a note to the basic financial statements in order to make them not misleading regarding the financial position, changes in financial position, and cash flows of the Trust.

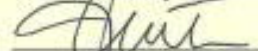
We recognize that we are responsible for the Trust's compliance with the laws, regulations, grant agreement, and contracts that are applicable to it. We have identified and disclosed to your representatives all laws and regulations that have a direct and material effect on the determination of the financial statement amounts.

We understand that your audit was conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States as promulgated by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and was, therefore, designed primarily for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the basic financial statements of the Trust and that your tests of the accounting records and other auditing procedures were limited to those that you considered necessary for that purpose.

Very truly yours,



Eric Forbes
Board Secretary



Joseph Quinata
Chief Program Officer

Appendix B – Summary of Corrected Misstatements

Communication schedule for corrected misstatements

Entity: Guam Preservation Trust Period ended: 30-Sep-2018 Currency: USD

Corrected misstatements No. W/P ref.	Account	Analysis of misstatements					Effect on the current period OCI	Income statement effect of the current period	Non-taxable
		Assets Current	Assets Non-current	Liabilities Current	Liabilities Non-current	Equity components			
(misstatements are recorded as journal entries with a description)		Debit(Credit)	Debit(Credit)	Debit(Credit)	Debit(Credit)	Debit(Credit)	Debit(Credit)	Debit(Credit)	
AJIE01	VD0120	To correct the accounting expense balance at the end of the year.							
	Supporting services: Contractual								
	Accrued expenses			(2,864)					2,864
AJIE02	ND0100	To reverse a portion of the deferred revenue that was earned during FY2018.							
	Deferred Revenue					818			
	Revenue: Grants and other support-restricted								(818)
AJIE03	EO110	To reconcile the building permit receivable balance and revenues to the amount confirmed by DOA.							
	Due from GovGuam	(23,840)							
	Revenues: Building permit fees								23,840
	Due from GovGuam: Allowance for Doubtful Accts.	146,720							
	Revenues: Building permit fees Bad Debts								(146,720)
AJIE04	K0110	To record the depreciation on property addition not taken up by the Trust.							
	Supporting Services: Depreciation expense								200
	Depreciable capital assets, net: Accumulated depreciation			(200)					
RJIE01	K0110	To reclassify the George Flores house as a nondepreciable asset							
	Nondepreciable capital assets		52,198						
	Depreciable capital assets, net		(52,198)						
RJIE02	ND0110	To reclassify amounts invested in cash deposits Merrill Lynch investment accounts as cash and cash equivalents for financial statement presentation							
	Cash and cash equivalents	27,206							
	Investments	(27,206)							

Appendix B – Summary of Corrected Misstatements, continued

Communication schedule for corrected misstatements

Entity: Guam Preservation Trust Period ended: 30-Sep-2018 Currency: US\$

Corrected misstatements No. W/P ref.	Account	Analysis of misstatements						Income statement effect of the current period	Non-taxable
		Assets Current	Assets Non-current	Liabilities Current	Liabilities Non-current	Equity components	Effect on the current period OCI		
	(misstatements are recorded as journal entries with a description)	Debit/(Credit)	Debit/(Credit)	Debit/(Credit)	Debit/(Credit)	Debit/(Credit)	Debit/(Credit)	Debit/(Credit)	
RUE03	H0110 To reclassify amounts invested in cash deposits Raymond James investment accounts as cash and cash equivalents for financial statement presentation	4,328							
	Cash and cash equivalents	(4,328)							
	Investments								
RUE04	H0110 To reclassify amounts invested in cash deposits TradePWR investment accounts as cash and cash equivalents for financial statement presentation	661,828							
	Cash and cash equivalents	(661,828)							
	Investments								
RUE05	ED100 To reclassify FY RUE01 (which was to reconcile the balance receivable balance based on the FY16 DOA confirmation reply):								
	Due from Gov/Guam: Allowance for Doubtful Accou	262,452							
	Due from Gov/Guam	(262,452)							
	Total of corrected misstatements before income tax	322,888	(260)	(2,048)	0	0	0	(120,553)	
	Financial statement amounts	12,384,345	0	(82,471)	0	(12,301,874)		(338,152)	
	Effect of corrected misstatements on F/S amounts	1.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%		35.9%	

Concurrence:

The above adjustments have been discussed with us and we agree to record them.


Joseph Quinala, Chief Program Officer