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# Gitizen-Centric Report FY 2019

October 1, 2018 - September 30, 2019

### **ABOUT US**

In 1950, the U.S. Congress provided Guam with an Organic Act that organized GovGuam as a constitutional government comprise of locally elected executive and legislative branches and an appointed judicial branch. The executive branch is led by a governor and lieutenant governor. The governor and lieutenant governor are elected as a team, by popular vote, and they serve a four-year term, with a limit of two consecutive terms.

Guam, the largest island of the Mariana Islands' chain and the Micronesian islands, is the most populous and economically developed Micronesian island in the Western Pacific. It has a unique relationship with the United States as it is considered to be an unincorporated territory. It maintains an American community, a government system modeled after the U.S., the American dollar as the official currency, and because of Guam's geographic location over the international dateline, the island has earned a distinction as, "Where America's Day Begins".

The island of Guam, best known for its tropical climate, sunny weather and sandy beaches. The official language in Guam is Chamorro and English. Average day temperature is 85 degrees Fahrenheit.

### **GOALS AND PRIORITIES**

The Leon Guerrero-Tenorio administration is committed to creating a more efficient government and fiscal responsibility. The Administration has focused on stabilizing the finances, collecting taxes due, maximizing cost contributions from federal fund sources and collecting this funding and reviewing spending priorities.



**Governor Lou Leon Guerrero Lieutenant Governor Josh Tenorio** 

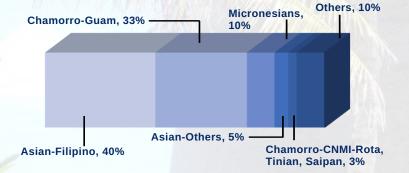
### **MISSION STATEMENT**

We, the leaders of the Leon Guerrero-Tenorio Administration, are passionately committed to serve with excellence, to restore our people's faith and trust in their government, and to improve our quality of life.

### **VISION**

To build a government that is fair, safe, compassionate, and prosperous for our people.

### **RACE & ETHNICITY**



### **DEMOGRAPHICS**

2019 2018

**Population** 165,177 166,658

Unemployment 4.93% 5.31% Rate

# Our Performance

FINANCE	2018	2019	Improve 👍	Decline 📭
Changes in net position	-0.7%	318.9%	ı de	<b>5</b> 56
Intergenerational equity	98.8%	103.7%	•	5
Level of unrestricted net position	-285.1% -26.8%	-262.5% -20.9	1 to 1	-8
Level of unassigned general fund balance Revenue dispersion (controlling revenues)	37.8%	-20.9 40.3%		-22
Debt to asset	246.2%	223.8%	7	7 -9
Capital asset condition	52%	50%	16	-4
Debt per capita	\$25,215	\$22,614	ı 🖟 🔳	-10
Taxes per capita Performeter methodology developed by Crawford & Associates, I	\$4,528	\$4,605	14	2
UBLIC SAFETY	2018	2019	Improve 👍	Decline 📭
OAG	ZULU	ZULU		•
Felony and misdemeanor cases filed	1,414	1,326	16 1	-6
Family violence	377	366	16	-3
Drug cases	272	227	1 <del>6</del>	-17
JOG Possession of scheduled II controlled substance	302	150	-4	
Family violence	287	377	16	-50 31
Driving while impaired	198	237	16	20
Total case filings	11,021	11,888	10	8
OURISM	<b>2018</b>	2019	Improve 👈	Decline 📭
Tourist water-related incidents	35	20	14	-43
Visitor's arrivals	1,525K	1,626K	16	-
DUCATION	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	Improve 👈	Decline <b></b>
GDOE Cohort graduation rate	84.5%	87.3%	161	3
Dropped out	254	302	16	1
GCC			<u> </u>	
GCC CTE Enrollment	2,719	2,754	16	1
# of graduates	11,087	8,307	16	-25
<u>JOG</u> Enrollment	3,547	3,501	16	-1
# of graduates	598	621		4
RANSPORTATION	2018	2019	Improve 👈	Decline <b>1</b>
Port Authority of Guam				
Container Cargos count	90,923	84,954	16	-7
Non-containerized/breakbulk cargos (tonnage)  GIAA	116,168	136,588	16	18
Arrivals	1,625,932	1,715,346	ié II	
Departures	1,596,054	1,720,562	7	
Incoming mail (metric tons)	4,387	4,762	16	
Outgoing mail (metric tons)	2,085	2,118	16	
EALTH	GOAL	ACTUAL	Improve 👈	Decline <b>1</b>
GMHA	000/	200		
Radiologist reports turn around w/in 24 hours  Avg. time of patient holding in emergency room	90% < 4hrs.	93% 16 hrs. 55 minutes	16	
Hand hygience compliance	< 41115. 100%	16 nrs. 55 minutes 97%	16	
Medication errors	< 1.0%	0.9%		
			nsumer Price	Index
		150.0 144.4	146.5 145.6	141.8

To learn more about your government's performance, please visit https://www.opaguam.org/audits-mandates/citizen-centric-reports-ccrs.

Gı	uam Co	nsumer	Price I	ndex
150.0	144.4	146.5	145.6	141.8
145.0 140.0	•			171.0
135.0	130.5	130.1	131.6	131.8
130.0 125.0 120.0	118.9	118.5	119.4	119.3
115.0	2018 4Q	2019 1Q	2019 2Q	2019 3Q
	All ite	ms ⊸Foo	d <del></del> Housir	ng

## Our Finances

### WHERE OUR MONEY CAME FROM

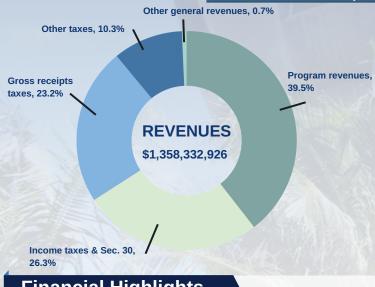
Revenues	2018	2019	% Change
Program Revenues	\$ 464,699,927	\$ 536,695,396	15.5%
Income taxes & Sec. 30	395,919,136	357,834,047	-9.6%
Gross receipts taxes	269,684,874	314,946,414	16.8%
Other taxes	125,782,496	139,391,803	10.8%
Other general revenues	9,654,249	9,465,266	-2.0%
Total Revenues	\$ 1,265,740,682	\$ 1,358,332,926	7.3%

The growth of tax revenues was primarily due to an increase in gross receipts taxes, property tax, and tobacco tax. The income tax revenues decreased as a result of Tax Cuts and Jobs Act 2017.

### WHERE OUR MONEY WENT

In FY19, expenses increased in public health (\$47.4M), transportation (\$15.1M), and interest (\$4.5M) compared to FY18.

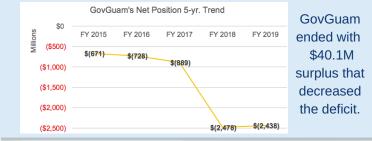
Expenses	2018	2019	% Change
Public education	\$ 391,227,309	\$ 382,743,265	-2.2%
Public health	314,209,429	361,563,089	15.1%
Protection of life	136,607,357	128,222,312	-6.1%
General Government	126,118,109	118,949,721	-5.7%
Individual and collective rights	77,893,126	75,982,993	-2.5%
Environmental protection	43,593,595	38,164,675	-12.5%
Other functions	116,674,649	124,326,181	6.6%
Interest	75,188,590	79,705,950	6.0%
Total Expenses	\$ 1,281,512,164	\$ 1,309,658,186	2.2%





#### **Financial Highlights**

- GovGuam's net position deficit decreased from \$2.478 billion to \$2.438 billion. OPEB liabilities and capital lease obligations contributed to reducing GovGuam's deficit, decreasing the debt per capita from \$25,215 to \$22,614 in fiscal year 2019.
- Total revenues increased by \$92.6M mainly due to the operating grants and contributions, and gross receipt taxes.
- GovGuam's revenue dispersion ratio increased to 40.3% compared to 37.8% in fiscal year 2018. Controlling revenues increased by 74% (\$68.4M) and non-controlling revenues increased by 26% (\$24.2M).
- Total expenses increased by \$28M mainly due to higher public health expenses. The largest expenses were for public education (\$382.7M), public health (\$361.6M), and protection of life and property (\$128.2M). The Chamorro Lands (permanent fund) reduced the change in net position by \$8.6M due to the interest and investment earnings loss.
- Tax abatements represent reductions in tax revenues. Total tax abatement is \$19.3M (Guam Registered Apprenticeship Program (\$4.4M), Qualifying Certificate Program (\$14.9M), and Special Hotel Qualifying Certificate Program (\$6.7K).
- General fund budgetary highlights: actual revenues collected exceeded projection by \$34.8M; actual budgetary expenditures were lower than the final appropriation by \$24.6M. The budget was balanced by a combination of raising revenues by increasing Business Privilege Tax (Gross Receipts Tax) by 1% to 5% and by constraining spending.



General fund balance improved by 43% in FY19.



### Outlook and Challenges

Civilian Development

- · Construction of a new 340 luxury hotel
- Planning application for a new 246 room hotel near the Guam International Airport Authority



Military buildup efforts

- 189 military construction projects in progress
- The FY2019 National Defense Authorization Act included \$448.5 million for Guam infrastructure



Infrastructure

- New cell at the Layon landfill site
- Infrastructure stimulation at Guam International Airport Authority, Guam Waterworks Authority, and Guam Power Authority



Hospitality Investments

- · New hospitality investments such as Olive Garden, Red Lobster and Jollibee
- Proposal by a Japanese retailer to open retail store in Tamuning



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### **OUR CHALLENGES**



COVID-19 outbreak effect on tourism industry

Dip in Japanese tourist arrivals associated with international tensions between the United States and North Korea





Shortages in labor due to U.S. federal restrictions

Reduction in Income and Section 30 taxes revenues due to the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act 2017



Despite the growth Guam is facing, there is a myriad of possible global health, economic, political uncertainties, as well as potential natural disasters that could weaken the anticipated continued growth scenario.







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This report was prepared by Justine Arida, Coleen Dizon, & Sofia Meneses with the guidance of Dr. Doreen Crisostomo, CGFM.
School of Business & Public Administration, University of Guam.



#### Fwd: FY19 Government of Guam Citizen-Centric Report

#### Benjamin Cruz <br/> <br/> <br/> com>

Sat, Oct 31, 2020 at 10:22 AM

To: Vincent Duenas <vduenas@guamopa.com>, Christian Rivera <crivera@guamopa.com>, Clariza Roque <croque@guamopa.com>, Frederick Jones <fjones@guamopa.com>, Ira Palero <ipalero@guamopa.com>, Jerrick Hernandez <jhernandez@guamopa.com>, Andriana Quitugua <a drawquitugua@guamopa.com>, Marisol Andrade <mandrade@guamopa.com>, Michele Brillante <mbrillante@guamopa.com>, Thomas Battung <tbr/>tbattung@guamopa.com>, Thyrza Bagana <tbr/>tbagana@guamopa.com>, Johanna Pangelinan <jpangelinan@guamopa.com>

Sent from my iPhone

Begin forwarded message:

From: DOREEN T CRISOSTOMO <doreentc@triton.uog.edu>

**Date:** October 31, 2020 at 9:47:58 AM GMT+10 **To:** "bjcruz@guamopa.com" <bjcruz@guamopa.com> **Cc:** Vincent Duenas <vduenas@guamopa.com>

**Subject: FY19 Government of Guam Citizen-Centric Report** 

Hafa Adai, Public Auditor BJ Cruz,

In celebrating the 10th year of Public Law 30-127, I'd like to submit the FY19 Government of Guam Citizen-Centric Report. This report was created by accounting students - Justine Arida, Coleen Dizon, and Sofia Meneses. Included are the references used in this report. The last report prepared for GovGuam-wide was for FY 2010.

Please include this report as part of the FY19 CCRs submitted to your office. Thank you for your time. If you have any questions, please don't hesitate to contact me.

Regards, Doreen

Dr. Doreen T. Crisostomo Professor of Accounting

School of Business and Public Administration University of Guam

2 attachments

FY19 GovGuam CCR.pdf 5975K

